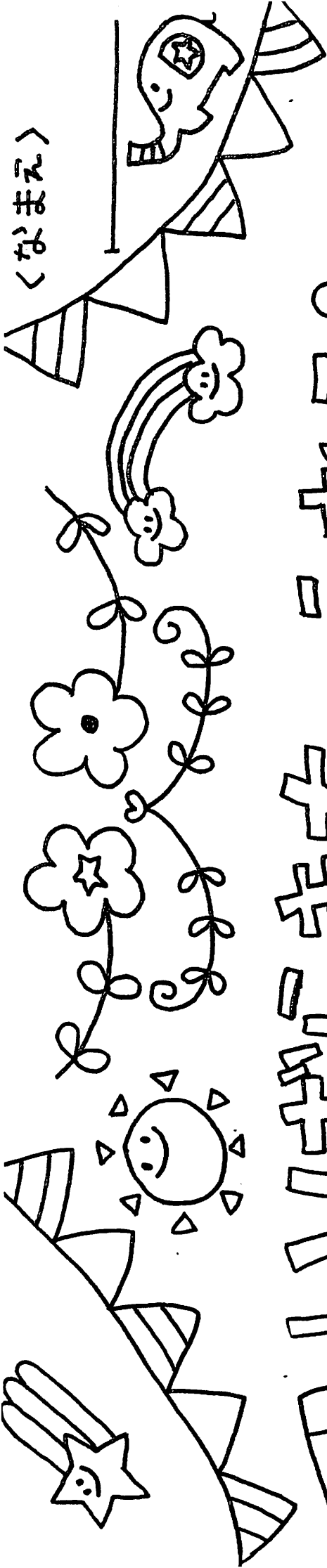


<なまえ>



お誕生日おめでとう

